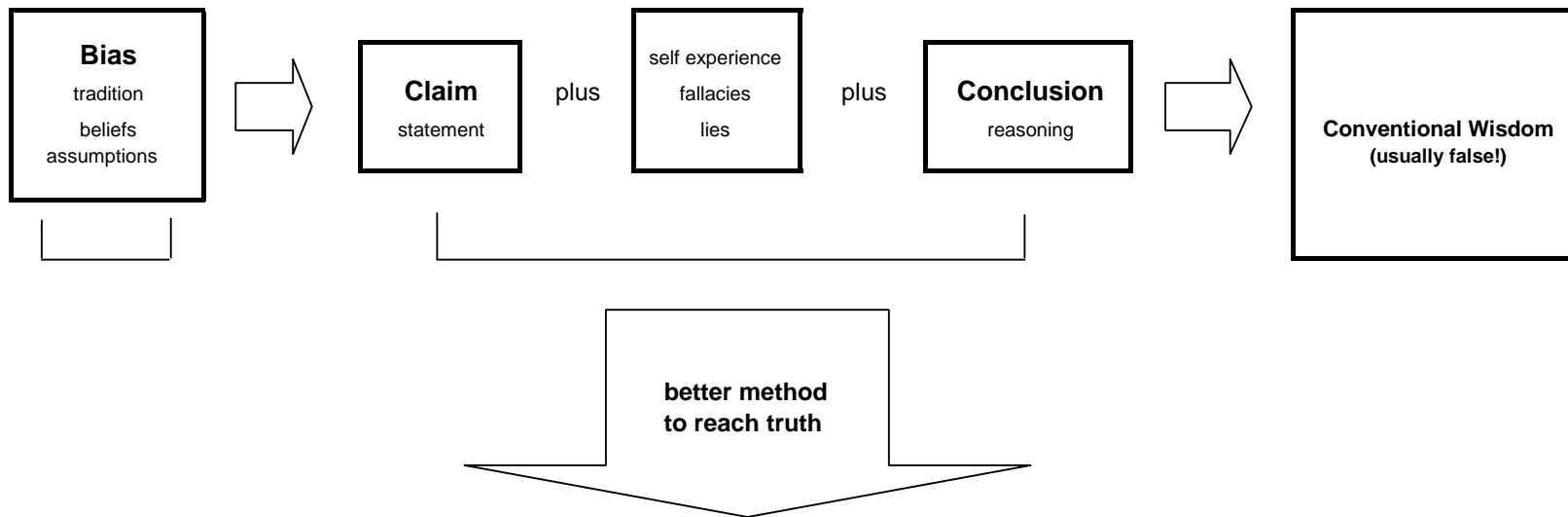
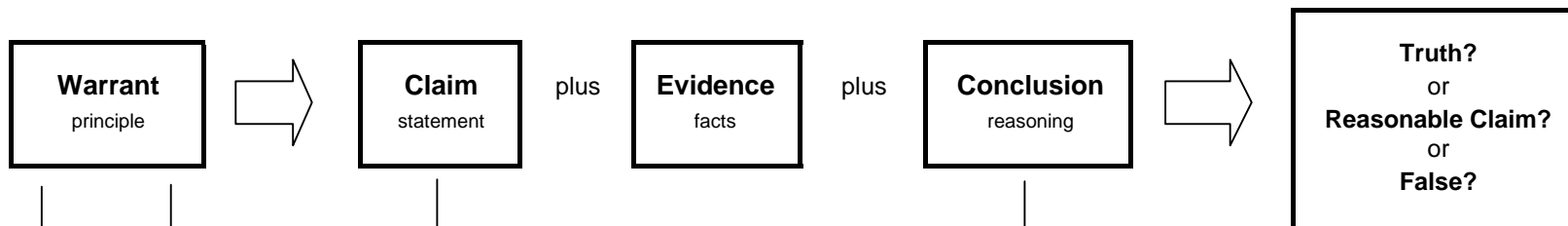


## I. The Common Sense Method for Conventional Wisdom



## II. The Scientific Method for Inductive Arguments



### 1. Foundational Value

↓  
 Most claims derived from value or system of values  
 → (A) some values are explicit  
 (B) many values are implicit assumptions

### 2. Inductive Argument

→ Evidence and reasoning used to prove claim true  
 → Truth valid only if underlying warrant accepted